



THE "VITACARE" COMPANY

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## Repeating the Basics

As time goes on and one season flows into another some things seem to beg for repetition and reiteration. In my business the same is true. So I find myself feeling a need to repeat the basics things. And maybe I shouldn't be bothered about

that at all because it's adherence to those basics that keep us on the straight and narrow, day in, day out, year in, year out.

S o right here on this last page of this letter I have once more offered a

reminder about timely treatments for oak gall. When April comes around next year

and we look up to see all that gall in the trees, that action will suddenly be "too late."

And here's another one: <u>Soil reports</u>. It is particularly difficult, if not impossible, to accurately administer fertilizer

in correct dosages and formuThat is the primary function of soil sampling and updated soil reports. If your soil report is older than two or three years, it may be time to get another one. These diagnostic tools are not expensive and can be worth their weight in gold for the value they deliver in targeted plant care.

An effective soil report will include not only pH values but also organic content percentages for the soil and levels of Phosphorus, Potassium, Calcium and Magnesium. pH levels can significantly influence the ability of certain minerals to remain soluble and available for plant use. Organic content in urban and suburban soil that is below 3% is a good indicator of oxygen deprived soils, which in turn di-

minishes the presence of mycorrhizal spores associated with plant root hairs.

## SOIL TEST RATINGS Test **Exchange Capacity** 4.9 Soil pH 7.1 7.69 Buffer pH meq/100g 44 LB/ACRE Phosphorus (P) Calculated Cation 184 LB/ACRE Potassium (K) 1238 LB/ACRE Calcium (Ca) Magnesium (Mg) Copper (Cu) Iron (Fe) Manganese (Mn) Zinc (Zn) Sodium (Na) Organic Matter Nitrate Nitrogen

lations without some knowledge of the constitution of and deficiencies in the soil.

## **Another Gall Prevention Reminder**

have included a brief description of the benefits of Merit soil drenches for oak gall control in a number of previous newsletters. And now I am doing it again because ad-

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ministration of the material into the soil in the upcoming months of December and January allow uptake time so that it is there, locked and loaded when it is needed. Imidacloprid (Merit) has a good record of arresting a high percentage of new gall production and that is the key to cleaning up your gall-laden oak.

The other very nice feature of this product is its broad spectrum effect for many tree predators and its season-long presence in the tissue.

all us to get your oak on the list for this winter season.

